NSC Briefing

NSC

The Soviet Position in Germany II.

(Outline)

- USSR intends to maintain its grip on East Germany through: Α.
 - Popular concessions 1.
 - Repression of outstanding resistance 2.
 - Use of Soviet troops only when necessary 3.
- Kremlin attempts to impede German alliance with the West by: В.
 - 1. Propaganda
 - Policy declarations for unity 2.
- Soviet lack of maneuverability on Germany shown by its uncom-C. promising position on:
 - Peace treaty conference 1.
 - Oder-Neisse boundary 2.
 - German neutrality 3.
 - Timing of free elections 4.
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- Soviet position in East German basically weak: D.
 - Popular contempt for Communist regime 1.
 - Necessity to use Soviet troops for maintenance of order 2.
 - Popular defiance of Communists on Berlin food program 3.
 - Intra-Communist opposition to Sovietization program 4.
 - No ready solution for East German economic difficulties 5.
- Germany is a long range problem for the USSR: E.
 - USSR cannot allow East German elections 1.
 - Kremlin may forego its efforts against Adenauer election 2.
 - USSR may rather seek to exploit West European fears of 3. German rearmament
 - Approvedfor Release 2002/01/031 CWARDP79590890A00914999769162062ry 4. maneuver